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MONTHLY WHOLESALE TRADE: SALES AND INVENTORIES APRIL 2001

Notice of New Sample: The data in this report are based on a new sample and reflect the results from the latest Census of Wholesale Trade and the 1999 Annual Trade Survey. This initial release, and all subsequent releases, uses the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) in place of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Previously, on June 1, the unadjusted and adjusted data series from January 1992 through March 2001 were published on a NAICS basis and can be found on our web site at http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/whlrev01.html

Sales. April 2001 sales of merchant wholesalers, after adjustment for seasonal variations and trading-day differences but not for price changes, were \$230.2 billion, up 0.3 percent (+/-0.8%) from the revised March level, and were 0.7 percent (+/-1.5%) above the April 2000 level. The March preliminary estimate was revised downward \$0.9 billion or 0.4 percent. Among durable goods, sales of motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies were up 2.9 percent from last month, while hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies were down 3.8 percent. Among nondurable goods, sales of beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages were up 4.1 percent from March, while farm products raw materials were down 3.8 percent.

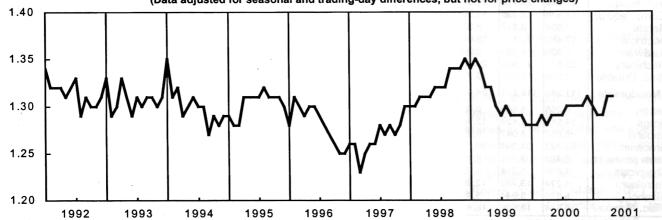
Inventories. Total inventories of merchant wholesalers, after adjustment for seasonal variations but not for price changes, were \$302.7 billion at the end of April, up 0.3 percent

(+/-0.5%) from last month, and were 3.0 percent (+/-1.8%) above a year ago. The March preliminary estimate was virtually unchanged from last month. Within durable goods, inventories of computer and computer peripheral equipment and software increased 2.6 percent from March, while metals and minerals, except petroleum declined 1.2 percent. Among nondurable goods, inventories of chemicals and allied products increased 2.2 percent from last month.

Inventories/Sales Ratio. The April inventories/sales ratio for merchant wholesalers, based on seasonally adjusted data, was 1.31. The April 2000 ratio was 1.29.

Data in this report are based on a sample and, therefore, are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability. A discussion of the reliability of the data and general survey methodology appears in BW/00-A Current Business Reports.

Monthly Inventories/Sales Ratios of Merchant Wholesalers: 1992 to 2001 (Data adjusted for seasonal and trading-day differences, but not for price changes)



Monthly Wholesale Trade for May is scheduled to be released July 10, 2001 at 10:00 a.m.

Address inquiries concerning this report to Service Sector Statistics Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233, or call Scott Scheleur, (301) 457-2747 or (301) 457-2764. For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

This report is available on day of issue through the Department of Commerce's online Economic Bulletin Board (202-482-1986). The data are also available on the internet - http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/mwts.html.

Table 1. Estimated Monthly Sales, Inventories, and Inventories/Sales Ratios of Merchant Wholesalers: 2001 and 2000

[In millions of dollars]

	UABR		Sales					Inventories							Inventories/Sales		
	S C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Monthly			Percent change			Monthly			Percent change			Ratios			
NAICS1	Kind of	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr./	Mar./	Apr. 01	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr./	Mar./	Apr. 01	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	
code	Business	2001	2001	2000	Mar.	Feb.	Apr. 00	2001	2001	2000	Mar.	Feb.	Apr. 00	2001	2001	2000	
		(p)	(r)	(r)			40.0	(p)	(r)	(r)	W V	JUTI	101	(p)	(r)	(r)	
Adjuste	ed ²					, ,	ruos										
42	U.S. Total	230,229	229,619	228,662	0.3	-1.5	0.7	302,675	301,822	293,882	0.3	0.1	3.0	1.31	1.31	1.29	
421	Durable	117,058	117,068	120,016	0.0	-1.1	-2.5	191,624	191,346	189,829	0.1	-0.4	SUMA	1.64	1.63	1	
4211	Automotive	16,810	16,340	16,333	େ 2.9	0.0	2.9	26,392	26,071	26,514	1.2	-0.1	-0.5	1.57	1.60 1.55	-	
4212	Furniture	3,725	3,817	3,905	2.4	-0.3	-4.6	5,885	5,928	5,651	-0.7	-0.1	4.1	1.58		1	
4213	Lumber	6,223	6,040	6,024	3.0	-0.2	3.3	6,480	6,575	6,845	-1.4	-0.9		1.04	1.09		
4214	Prof. equip.	22,601	22,350	23,618	1.1	-1.3	-4.3	26,091	25,597	26,788	1.9	-1.6	The second second second second	1.15	1.15		
42143	Comp. equip.	12,298	12,432	14,172	-1.1	-3.0	-13.2	10,924	10,646	11,513	2.6	-0.9		0.89	0.86		
4215	Metals	7,901	7,802	8,629	1.3	-2.9	-8.4	13,411	13,569	15,271	-1.2	-2.1		1.70	1.74		
4216	Electrical	18,846	19,284	19,829	-2.3	-0.9	-5.0	30,439	30,098	27,081	1.1	0.7			1.56		
4217	Hardware	5,113	5,317	5,581	-3.8	-2.4	-8.4	10,575	10,725	10,488	-1.4	-0.2	0.8		2.02		
4218	Machinery	22,178	22,234	21,104	-0.3	-0.9	5.1	49,300	49,827	49,198	-1.1	0.1	0.2	2.22	2.24	2.33	
4219	Misc. Durable	13,661	13,884	14,993	-1.6	-2.0		23,051	22,956	21,993	0.4	-0.7	4.8	1.69	1.6	1.47	
4219	Nondurable	113,171	112,551	108,646	0.6	-1.9			110,476			0.9	6.7	0.98	0.98	0.96	
	A francis	6,517	6,460	6,537	0.9	-1.5	-0.3	6,723		6,523	-0.4	-2.1	3.1	1.03	1.04	1.00	
4221	Paper			13,399	0.3	-1.1				19,448	0.5			1 1	1.5	1.45	
4222	Drugs	15,005	14,946		0.4		1	12,910		12,579				1	1.7		
4223	Apparel	7,256	7,204	7,925		-4.1		21,678				-0.4		3.1	0.6		
4224	Groceries	34,308	33,782	31,926	1.6	0.9		900		Apr. 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1			1	1.1		
4225	Farm products	9,211	9,577	9,088	-3.8		1.4	10,645	10,683					1	1.1		
4226	Chemicals	5,061	5,110	5,015	-1.0	-1.1		75.55.33	5,717	20 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1							
4227	Petroleum	14,506	13,956	13,712	3.9	-5.5	100,000		4,335		1	40.		1	1		
4228 4229	Alcohol Misc. Nondur.	6,308 14,999	6,059 15,457	5,879 15,165	4.1 -3.0	-3.2 -4.2		6,803 19,119		6,358 16,577		1			1.2		
	therefor	14,555	10,407	10,100	O.W	0.3	1.40	12,000						Sal	es to	date	
Not A	<u>djusted</u> I		41			93. 9	100		i, the false					200	1	2000	
10 Sub.	LIC Total	225,072	239,774	218,145	-6.1	12.9	3.2	303,402	302,609	294,763	0.3	-0.	2.9	902	,019	879,489	
42	U.S. Total				-7.9			192,318	Land Comment		100		0.000	1300	,951	459,90	
421	Durable	113,806		1		1, 100	5 000								,746	64,32	
4211	Automotive	17,062		16,464	1	B					1	1	- 1		,518	14,59	
4212	Furniture	3,643		3,675		ARCHITALISTE MODE	reference St. 22 +St. one	A transfer in States X.	No. of the State o	Marin and Cales and				1	,639	22,83	
4213	Lumber	6,204		and the state of t	2.6	1.00									,390	90,03	
4214	Prof. equip.	21,245		21,563								1			,454	53,89	
42143		11,376				1 5 5	•								,767	34,91	
4215	Metals	7,854		8,370	1	1 3		(3)					-	1	,023	74,41	
4216	Electrical	17,489									1		-	·	,020	20,73	
4217	Hardware	4,929		5,246		3							- 1		,692	82,19	
4218	Machinery	22,511		8 9 9		24 C	1000								,032	55,87	
4219	Misc. Durable	12,869			100000						1	1	1	÷1	- 1		
422	Nondurable	111,266	116,241						111,953			1 1 3 6			,068	419,58 25,55	
4221	Paper	6,256												·	5,507		
4222	Drugs	14,555	15,424			10.	A 1870								0,034	51,81	
4223	Apparel	6,697			-16.8	5.							1		,670	31,32	
4224	Groceries	33,622			-3. ⁻	14.9	9 9.1	21,35	21,45	21,20	9 -0.			1),743	122,43	
4225	Farm products					1 1 10 1	- 10 m	Charles and the second		10,79					3,072	34,47	
4226	Chemicals	4,899					6.90				2 2.0	6 3.	.4 -0.		0,055	19,21	
	Petroleum	14,274				35						6 -1.			3,109	53,19	
4227																20 72	
4227 4228	Alcohol	5,936			-0.	1 15.	6 9.9	6,87	8 6,66°	7 6,40	9 3.:	2 4.	.1 7.	3 22	2,047	20,73	

p Preliminary estimate. r Revised.

¹ For a full description of the NAICS codes shown above, see the "1997 North American Industry Classification System" or the Current Business Reports "Annual Benchmark Report for Wholesale Trade" publication.

² Data adjusted for seasonal variations and, in the case of sales, also for trading-day differences. See Table 3 for seasonal adjustment factors used.

Table 2. Coefficients of Variation and Standard Errors for Sales and Inventories Estimates

NAICS code	Kind of Business	Median	coefficien level		tion for	Media	n standard	l errors for	trend		ients of or level (%)	Standard errors for trend	
		Preliminary estimates		Final estimates		Ratio of two consecutive months		Year-to-year estimates		Cumulative sales estimates		Current year cumulative	
		Sales	lnv.	Sales	lnv.	Sales	lnv.	Sales	Inv.	Current year	Previous year	to previous year cumulative	
42	U.S. Total	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	
421	Durable	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.2adjus	
4211	Automotive	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.8	1.6	0.7	3.1	5.2	4.4	2.4	orgalur we	
4212	Furniture	3.8	6.2	3.6	6.2	1.8	1.0	3.9	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.5	
4213	Lumber	4.1	6.0	3.9	6.0	1.6	0.8	2.2	4.5	3.9	4.2	2.0	
4214	Prof. equip.	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	1.6	0.7	2.7	1.9	3.9	2.6	2.6	
42143		6.3	5.4	6.0	5.4	2.0	1.4	4.7	2.2	6.4	4.4	4.7	
4215	Metals	8.1	8.8	7.3	8.7	1.4	0.5	4.9	3.6	8.0	3.3	5.4	
4216	Electrical	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.4	1.5	0.7	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.7	2.7	
4217	Hardware	6.7	9.4	6.2	9.4	2.0	1.1	3.5	3.6	6.9	4.7	3.6	
4218	Machinery	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	1.8	0.8	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.2	
4219	Misc. Durable	4.5	7.2	4.8	7.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	4.7	4.1	2.0	
422	Nondurable	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.9	0.4	0.3	1.0	2.9	1.7	1.9	is 1.1 nd	
4221	Paper	4.6	3.4	4.6	3.4	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.5	4.8	4.4	2.0	
4222	Drugs	4.1	5.5	4.1	5.6	0.8	0.6	2.2	5.9	4.1	4.0	2.2	
4223	Apparel	4.2	5.3	4.1	5.3	1.8	0.8	3.1	5.2	4.1	3.9	2.9	
4224	Groceries	2.6	5.7	2.7	5.7	0.7	0.7	2.1	4.1	2.6	3.3	2.0	
4225	Farm products	5.1	11.6	4.5	11.8	2.1	1.0	4.9	7.0	5.1	4.3	4.1	
4226	Chemicals	4.4	6.7	4.4	6.6	1.6	0.8	2.6	3.2	4.4	4.1	2.7	
4227	Petroleum	5.4	6.8	5.4	6.7	0.7	1.0	2.6	3.4	5.4	4.6	2.8	
4228	Alcohol	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.9	1.5	0.8	2.3	6.5	4.1	4.6	2.3	
4229	Misc. Nondur.	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.3	2.3	1.0	3.8	6.8	8.1	6.9	4.0	

Note: Medians are based on data from the period January 2001 to present.

Reliability of Estimates

of Commerce's only

There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling and nonsampling.

Sampling errors occur because observations are made on a sample, not on the entire population, and different samples could have led to different estimates. Standard errors and coefficients of variation, as calculated for this report, are measures of sampling variation. The margin of sampling error, as used on page 1, gives a range about the estimate which is a 90% confidence interval. If, for example, the trend estimate is up 1.2% and the standard error is 0.9%, then the margin of sampling error is $\pm 1.65 \times 0.9\%$ or $\pm 1.5\%$, and the 90% confidence interval is -0.3% to +2.7%. If the interval contains 0, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. For monthly level, the coefficient of

variation (CV) is given. The resulting confidence interval is the estimated value $\pm 1.65 \times \text{CV} \times \text{(the estimated value)}$.

Nonsampling errors can occur because of nonresponse, insufficient coverage of the universe of wholesale businesses, mistakes in the recording and coding of data, Imputed data accounts for and response errors. approximately 28% of the sales estimates and 31% of Additionally, estimates of the inventories estimates. sales and inventories prior to March 2001 have been The restatement restated from SIC-based estimates. introduced have methodology mav Precautionary steps are taken to nonsampling error. minimize nonsampling errors, but their magnitude is not directly measured.

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Median standard errors for trokely **Official Business** Penalty for Private Use, \$300 Hear to see asteraites \$.0 MINTERS.U.63 包机引 51 04.0 Durdble 2 A 社 40 8. Autorida 8.8 0.1 8.0 Furnitle 4214 20 8.0.13 2 8:1 2.7 W.0 4/8/19 4215 IM 4216 T. M 1.40 003 Jame C. 6 M 2.世.0 446 213 MI 7.8 8.3 V.0 IM are

Sales and Invent

Table 3. Seasonal Adjustment Factors for Sales and Inventories of Merchant Wholesalers

NAICS	Kind of Business			Sa	les		Inventories						
code		4.099	457	2001	5.0 4.		2000	2001					
	4.6 2.8	May	Apr.r	Mar.r	Feb.	Jan.	Apr.r	May	Apr.r	Mar.r	Feb.	Jan.	Apr.r
42	U.S. Total ¹	1.046	0.977	1.047	0.911	0.962	0.955	0.991	1.004	1.003	1.010	1.017	1.004
421	Durable	1.034	0.974	1.056	0.906	0.938	0.949	1.005	1.004	0.997	1.000	0.997	1.005
4211	Automotive	1.070	1.015	1.088	0.902	0.904	1.008	1.011	1.023	1.018	1.037	1.011	1.022
4212	Furniture	1.022	0.978	1.034	0.891	0.911	0.941	0.989	0.962	0.969	0.971	0.981	0.964
4213	Lumber	1.102	0.997	1.001	0.847	0.883	0.964	1.033	1.029	1.029	0.992	0.977	1.030
4214	Prof. equip.	0.987	0.940	1.061	0.892	0.942	0.913	0.990	1.001	0.986	1.005	1.012	1.004
42143		0.963	0.925	1.073	0.886	0.951	0.900	0.973	0.996	0.956	1.000	1.026	1.001
4215	Metals	1.042	0.994	1.057	0.954	1.007	0.970	0.999	0.998	0.999	0.998	1.003	0.999
4216	Electrical	0.990	0.928	1.044	0.903	0.944	0.910	0.991	0.982	0.977	0.997	1.003	0.983
4217	Hardware	1.074	0.964	1.003	0.884	0.929	0.940	1.018	1.017	1.004	0.996	0.980	1.018
4218	Machinery	1.073	1.015	1.076	0.912	0.949	0.982	1.020	1.017	1.010	0.990	0.977	1.018
4219	Misc. Durable	1.009	0.942	1.038	0.904	0.909	0.919	1.000	0.985	0.972	0.990	0.994	0.985
422	Nondurable	1.054	0.979	1.035	0.919	0.987	0.960	0.966	1.000	1.013	1.024	1.049	1.000
4221	Paper	1.014	0.960	1.023	0.914	1.007	0.933	0.998	1.011	1.001	0.990	0.998	1.014
4222	Drugs	1.029	0.970	1.032	0.926	1.070	0.936	0.952	1.008	1.009	0.997	1.061	1.008
4223	Apparel	0.934	0.923	1.117	1.019	0.952	0.918	0.985	0.968	0.964	1.008	1.038	0.96
4224	Groceries	1.067	0.980	1.027	0.902	0.967	0.964	0.988	0.985	0.988	0.980	0.996	0.98
4225	Farm products	1.036	0.921	1.035	0.956	1.102	0.899	0.840	0.980	1.078	1.162	1.259	0.97
4226	Chemicals	1.075	0.968	1.040	0.932	0.997	0.954	1.012	1.013	1.009	1.002	0.999	1.010
4227	Petroleum	1.020	0.984	0.988	0.945	1.016	0.947	0.973	0.978	0.974	0.980	0.988	0.97
4228	Alcohol	1.124	0.941	0.981	0.821	0.808	0.919	0.992	1.011	0.992	0.965	0.938	1.00
4229	Misc. Nondur.	1.147	1.103	1.068	0.909	0.934	1.084	0.972	1.035	1.067	1.085	1.069	1.03





1 Adjusted sales and inventories data shown in Table 1 are obtained by dividing the unadjusted data by the adjustment factors shown above for the corresponding group. Adjusted data for the totals are obtained by adding the durable and nondurable goods. Seasonal factors shown for the totals will provide an approximation of the adjusted estimates, but may show small differences from the published data.

or is ±1.65 x 0.9% or ±1.5%, and the 90%

afidence interval is -0.3% to +2.7%. If the interval

Note: The seasonal factors shown have been computed based on monthly estimates through the current month preliminary estimates.